

# Water supply and the private sector

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### Box 1. How do we define the private sector?

• The private sector is defined as the part of the economy that is not controlled by the state. It includes all firms and individuals that are not part of the public sector.

• The private sector is characterized by the absence of state ownership and control. It is typically driven by profit motives and operates in a competitive market environment.

• The private sector is responsible for the majority of economic activity in most developed countries. It generates the majority of GDP and provides most of the employment.

• The private sector is subject to the same laws and regulations as the public sector, but it is not directly controlled by the state. It is subject to the same market forces and competition.

• The private sector is often contrasted with the public sector, which is controlled by the state and provides public goods and services.

## The contractual framework

• The contractual framework refers to the set of rules and norms that govern the relationships between different parties in a market. It defines the rights and obligations of each party and provides a mechanism for resolving disputes.

• The contractual framework is essential for the functioning of a market economy. It provides the legal and institutional support for the exchange of goods and services.

• The contractual framework is shaped by the legal system, the courts, and the institutions that enforce contracts. It is also influenced by social norms and customs.

• A strong contractual framework is important for attracting investment and promoting economic growth. It provides the certainty and stability that businesses need to invest and operate.

• The contractual framework is also important for protecting the rights of consumers and workers. It provides a mechanism for holding businesses accountable for their actions.









Let  $P(n)$  be the statement that  $n^2 + 2n + 1 = (n+1)^2$ . We will prove that  $P(n)$  is true for all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  by mathematical induction.

## References and further reading

- [1] ( [2] ) [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8] [9] [10] [11] [12] [13] [14] [15] [16] [17] [18] [19] [20] [21] [22] [23] [24] [25] [26] [27] [28] [29] [30] [31] [32] [33] [34] [35] [36] [37] [38] [39] [40] [41] [42] [43] [44] [45] [46] [47] [48] [49] [50] [51] [52] [53] [54] [55] [56] [57] [58] [59] [60] [61] [62] [63] [64] [65] [66] [67] [68] [69] [70] [71] [72] [73] [74] [75] [76] [77] [78] [79] [80] [81] [82] [83] [84] [85] [86] [87] [88] [89] [90] [91] [92] [93] [94] [95] [96] [97] [98] [99] [100] [101] [102] [103] [104] [105] [106] [107] [108] [109] [110] [111] [112] [113] [114] [115] [116] [117] [118] [119] [120] [121] [122] [123] [124] [125] [126] [127] [128] [129] [130] [131] [132] [133] [134] [135] [136] [137] [138] [139] [140] [141] [142] [143] [144] [145] [146] [147] [148] [149] [150] [151] [152] [153] [154] [155] [156] [157] [158] [159] [160] [161] [162] [163] [164] [165] [166] [167] [168] [169] [170] [171] [172] [173] [174] [175] [176] [177] [178] [179] [180] [181] [182] [183] 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The text in this section is heavily obscured by noise and artifacts, making it largely illegible. It appears to be a continuation of a document discussing urban sector issues.

### Ghana's Urban Sector-Recipe for Privatization?

This section contains text that is almost entirely obscured by noise and artifacts. Some faint fragments of text are visible, including what appears to be a percentage sign (%) and some numbers, but the overall content is unreadable.

### Overview of PPP in Small Towns

The text in this section is also obscured by noise and artifacts. It seems to be the beginning of a section discussing Public-Private Partnerships (PPP) in small towns.



Вспомогательные задачи: 1. Найти значение выражения  $3x + 5y$ , если  $x = 2$  и  $y = 3$ . 2. Решить уравнение  $2x - 7 = 15$ . 3. Найти значение выражения  $4a^2 - 3b$ , если  $a = 1$  и  $b = 2$ . 4. Решить уравнение  $5z + 1 = 16$ . 5. Найти значение выражения  $6m - 4n$ , если  $m = 3$  и  $n = 1$ . 6. Решить уравнение  $8k - 2 = 14$ . 7. Найти значение выражения  $9p + 7q$ , если  $p = 2$  и  $q = 3$ . 8. Решить уравнение  $10r - 5 = 25$ . 9. Найти значение выражения  $11s - 6t$ , если  $s = 4$  и  $t = 2$ . 10. Решить уравнение  $12u + 3 = 27$ .



**Leadership role of government.**

... (faint, illegible text) ...

**The myth of increased investments**

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**Challenge of linking up with CSOs**

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**Capacity building of sector institutions**

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